

# Compendium of Single Event Failures in Power MOSFETs<sup>1</sup>

J.R. Coss, G.M. Swift, L.E. Selva  
Jet Propulsion Laboratory  
California Institute of Technology  
Pasadena, CA 91109

J.L. Titus  
Naval Surface Warfare Center  
Crane, IN 47522

E. Normand, D.L. Oberg, J.L. Wert  
The Boeing Company  
Seattle, WA 98124

## *Abstract*

This compendium of SEGR and SEB data organizes results from several laboratories comparing failure thresholds for several different manufacturers and technologies. The results of this compendium are aimed at the designer to show the possible variations between manufacturers and processes. The compendium incorporates previously published data with the most recent data obtained from various sources.

## *I. Introduction*

Over the past several years, an enormous amount of work has been done to quantify and understand the effects of single ion strikes on power MOSFETs [1,2,3,4]. Most of the data in this compendium summarizing single event gate rupture (SEGR) and burnout (SEB) have been contributed by the following laboratories designated by the abbreviations in parentheses: Jet Propulsion Laboratory (JPL); the Boeing Company (BREL); Naval Surface Warfare Center (NSWC); Rockwell International, now part of Boeing, (Rock); the Aerospace Corporation (Aero); and Honeywell Space Systems Group (HON). Additional data have been contributed by the French Space Agency (CNES), Harris and International Rectifier Corporations (HAR and INR), European Space Agency (ESA), Johns-Hopkins (JH) and the University of Arizona (UA). Other contributors who would like to have their data included in future compendia should contact Jim Coss at JPL.

This compendium presents both tabular and graphical data sets showing the failure and/or passing drain-source voltages ( $V_{ds}$ ) for either single event gate rupture (SEGR) or single event burnout (SEB) of power MOSFET devices only. As evident from the data, n-channel devices are

generally more susceptible to either phenomena than p-channel devices. A major difference is the effect of temperature. Higher temperatures tend to exacerbate SEGR, but improves SEB susceptibility. Other recent work has also shown that power MOSFETs can be damaged by proton or neutron strikes [5]. This data is included in the tables, but without graphical presentation.

There has also been some testing done to determine the prevalence of SEB in bipolar power transistors. Obviously, because bipolar devices do not have a gate, SEGR cannot occur. Although SEB has been seen in a few npn-bipolar power transistors, there have been no reported instances in pnp-bipolar transistors. Because there is such limited data for bipolar power transistors, these data are not presented here.

The main purpose of this work is to give designers an appreciation for the great variation in  $V_{ds}$  failure voltage for different manufacturers, and in many cases for different processes from the same manufacturer. Some semiconductor manufacturers, mainly International Rectifier and Harris, have made numerous process changes to enhance device resistance to total dose and/or single event effects. The data presented here has been gathered by various test groups over a ten-year span, which accounts for some of the high

<sup>1</sup> This research was performed by the Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology under contact with the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Code AE.

variability in failure thresholds.

## *II. General Testing Techniques*

Testing techniques for SEGR and SEB have changed little over the years. Although the Japanese have a non-destructive method for characterizing the critical charge required for burnout [6,7], which might also be extended to SEGR, it has not been widely accepted by U.S. experimenters.

In general there are only two test methods in wide use, both of which are destructive, which makes doing thorough evaluations difficult and costly. The first technique establishes a  $V_{ds}$  failure threshold by irradiating a device with several different ions, with different LETs (with fixed temperature and  $V_{gs}$  operating conditions) to create a "classic" cross section vs. LET curve. This requires a large number samples because of the destructive nature of the test, i.e., each data point destroys a test sample.

The second technique establishes the  $V_{ds}$  failure threshold under fixed  $V_{gs}$  and temperature conditions using a given ion group, typically either Fe/Ni/Co, or Kr/Br, dependent on worst-case requirements. In this technique,  $V_{gs}$  and temperature are held constant and  $V_{ds}$  incrementally increased until failure, or rated  $BV_{ds}$ , is reached.  $V_{gs}$  is then raised and experiment repeated until either rated  $V_{ds}$  or  $V_{gs}$  is reached. Knowing the voltage failure threshold allows the designer to apply reasonable derating guidelines. In addition to destruction of samples, this technique also requires a large sample size because the total dose accumulation from repeated irradiations may skew the failure thresholds.

## *III. Organization and Scope of Data*

Some early data has been expunged from the compendium because the data was incomplete (no ion species or test facility defined, etc.). Previous testing has provided a great deal of data in the LET range of 27 to 38, with lesser amounts of data at higher and lower LETs. Additional data using  $V_{gs}$  and  $V_{ds}$  values in excess of rated values are also included in the tables, but not in the graphs. Although this type of data has been used to theoretically predict failure thresholds [8], it was felt that limiting the graphical data to manufacturer's specifications was of more interest to the design community. A sec-

ond reason for not including this data in the graphs is the paucity of available data.

The tables have also been rearranged from previous versions and the latest data additions highlighted in bold print for emphasis. The n- and p-channel data have been separated into different tables (Tables 1 and 2) for ease of analysis, and failure thresholds from the same test have been made separate line items. Previously, the devices were arranged by  $BV_{ds}$  under a given manufacturer, regardless of channel type or test  $V_{gs}$ . The n- and p-channel are now arranged in sections of increasing  $BV_{ds}$ , then alphabetically by manufacturer and increasing  $V_{gs}$ . The  $V_{gs}$  separation is because of the importance of  $V_{gs}$  in determining  $V_{ds}$  failure thresholds.

Because the  $BV_{ds}$  range is so wide (60 – 1000V) a plot of absolute failure thresholds would require presentation on a semi-logarithmic scale. This tends to crowd the data points, making data interpretation difficult. To alleviate this problem, the absolute failure threshold is normalized to the rated  $BV_{ds}$ . Figures 1 - 5 show the normalized failure voltage as a function of applied  $V_{gs}$  at 0, 5, 10, 15 and 20 V, which show the  $V_{gs}$  dependence more clearly. Because the p-channel data devices was so sparse, there are only graphs for  $V_{gs} = 0$  and 15 V (Figures 6 and 7).

The bulk of the data has been collected over the LET ranges of 27 to 38 because this is considered to be a credible worst case for cosmic rays. Studies have shown that, as opposed to single event latchup, the cosine law does not hold for SEGR, i.e., normal incidence is worst case.

However, even with normal incidence irradiation some concerns have been raised that ion ranges specified for testing (usually 35-40  $\mu\text{m}$ ) by various programs, such as Space Station, may be insufficient for accurate determination of failure thresholds in higher voltage rating devices (400-1000 V). Although these device classes have typically shown failure with these shorter range ions at approximately 50 to 80% of rated  $V_{ds}$ , questions have been raised as to whether the failure thresholds may be even lower with longer range ions. This is due to the device and oxide thicknesses required to hold off the higher voltages.

#### *IV. Conclusions*

This compendium presents the most up to date information on SEGR/SEB testing of power MOSFETs that we are aware of, and provides designers with a useful database for selection of spacecraft and satellite parts. Although extrapolations from data using lower LET ions may be useful, care must be taken because of the extreme non-linearity of failure as a function of LET, applied  $V_{gs}$  and  $V_{ds}$ , and temperature.

#### *V. Acknowledgements*

The authors wish to acknowledge the original and pioneering efforts of the late Don Nichols who published the first version of this compendium in 1994, and pioneered SEGR testing at JPL. Much of the data in this compendium was by Don, and his leadership in this, and other SEE testing, will be sorely missed.

Other acknowledgements are due to Michael O'Connor of the Radiation Effects Test Group and A.S. "Sid" Johnson of the Failure Analysis Group for test support, Harris and International Rectifier Corporations for sharing their data, and the staffs of Brookhaven National Laboratories and Texas A&M radiation facilities.

#### *VI. References*

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TABLE 1. Failure (or Pass/Fail) N-Channel Device Vds Voltages for the Indicated Ion Beams

BVds	Mfr.	Mfr. No.	Gen. No.	Chan. Type	Samp. (off)	Vgs V	Low Z Ions	Br, Kr LET = 38	Hi Z Ions	Hi-Energy Beams*	Fail mode	Test Org.	Date	Test Fac.	Remarks
<b>Rated Vds &lt; 100 V</b>															
60	INR	IRHM7054		n	0	0	60(Ni)				none	Rock	7/93	BNL	D/C 9242. R. Ferdon. WP-04
60	INR	IRFM054		n	5	5	60				none	BREL	4/93	UCB	D/C 9212. W. Will. WP-01
60	INR	IRHM7054		n	5	5	60(Ni)				none	Rock	7/93	BNL	D/C 9242. R. Ferdon. WP-04
60	INR	IRHM7054		n	4	12		55(Br)	<35(I)		SEGR	NWSC	4/95	BNL	Titus, Rept #SEG-R-003 (T = 25° C only)
60	INR	IRHM7054		n	20			46(Br)			SEGR	NWSC	4/95	BNL	Titus, Rept #SEG-R-003 (T = 25° C only)
60	SIL		2N6660	n	5	40(Ni)				SEB	Rock/ Aero	7/93	BNL	Revised fab last 2 yrs. DC9230. Rob Ferdinand	
60	SIL		2N6660	n	1	10	60(N)	22(Cu)		SEB	Rock/ Aero	1990	UCB		
80	SIL	VN88AF		n	1	0				60(70(Ne))	SEB	JPL	11/95	TAM	Nichols LET(Xe) = 44.
80	SIL	VN88AF		n	1	10				60(65(Ne))	SEB	JPL	11/95	TAM	Nichols LET(Xe) = 44.
<b>Rated Vds = 100 V</b>															
100	GEC	IRF150	2N6764	n	2	10	>95(Ne)	70(Cu)			SEB	Rock/ Aero	1990	UCB	
100	HAR	FRK150		n	3	0	80(100(Ni))				SEGR	Rock	12/92	BNL	T = 90° C
100	HAR	FRK150		n	2	0	100(Ni)				none	Rock	12/92	BNL	T = 90° C
100	HAR	FRK150R	2N7291	n	5	0	80(100(Ni))				SEGR	Rock	12/92	BNL	WP-04. T = 90° C.
100	HAR	FRK160		n	2	0		70(80(Br))			SEGR	JPL	12/91	BNL	T = 25° C
100	HAR	FRK160D	2N7299	n	2	0		70(80(Br))			SEGR	JPL	91/92	BNL	
100	HAR	FRL130D1		n	1	0			50/52.5(I)		SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL	Sehwa/Swift
100	HAR	FRM140		n	1	0	80(90(Fe))				SEGR	JPL	12/91	BNL	T = 25° C
100	HAR	FRM140		n	2	0		70(80(Br))			SEGR	JPL	12/91	BNL	T = 25° C
100	HAR	FRM140		n	2	0		60(80(Br))			SEGR	JPL	12/91	BNL	T = 100° C
100	HAR	FRM140D1	2N7283	n	2	0		70(80(Br))			SEGR	JPL	91/92	BNL	Data @ T = 100° C exists for Vgs = 0 & 15 V.
100	HAR	IRF150	2N6764	n	2	0					SEB	JPL	11/95	TAM	Nichols. LET(Xe) = 44.
100	HAR	130 family	2N6756	n	5		41(N?)				HAR	1993	BNL?	SSF Table	
100	HAR	FRK150		n	4	5	80(100(Ni))				SEGR	Rock	12/92	BNL	T = 90° C
100	HAR	FRK150	2N7291	n	5		97(N?)				HAR	1993	BNL?	SSF Table	
100	HAR	FRK150R	2N7291	n	4	5	80(100(Ni))				SEGR	Rock	12/92	BNL	WP-04. T = 90° C.
100	HAR	FRK160	2N7299	n	5		100(N?)				none	HAR	1993	BNL?	SSF Table
100	HAR	FRL130D1		n	1	5			37.5/40(I)		SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL	Sehwa/Swift
100	HAR	FRM130	2N7271	n	5		100(N?)				none	HAR	1993	BNL?	SSF Table
100	HAR	FRM140	2N7283	n	5		98(N?)				none	HAR	1993	BNL?	SSF Table
100	HAR	IRF130	2N6796	n	5		40(Co)				SEB	BREL	4/93	UCB	WP-01. D/C M9226. Same results @ 45 & 100° C.
100	HAR	FRL130D1		n	1	10			25/27.5(I)		SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL	Sehwa/Swift
100	HAR	2N6764		n	1	10			45/50(Xe)		SEGR	JPL	11/95	TAM	Nichols. Note change in failure mode vs Vgs.
100	HAR	FRL130D1		n	1	15			17.5/20(I)		SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL	Sehwa/Swift

TABLE I (cont.) - Failure (or Pass/Fail) N-Channel Device Vds Voltages for the Indicated Ion Beams

BVds	Mfr.	Mfr. No.	Gen. No.	Chn.	Samp. (off)	Vgs	Low Z Ions	Cu = 16; Fe, Ni, Co LET = 27;	Br, Kr LET = 38	Hi-Z Ions	Hi-Energy Beams*	Fail mode	Test Org.	Date	Test Fac.	Remarks	
100	HAR	FRM140D1	2N7283	n	3*	15			20/40(Kr)		12.5/15(l)		SEGR	JPL	91/92	UCB	*Harris says these are their latest technology.
100	HAR	FRL130D1		n	1	20							SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL	Seiva/Swift
100	HAR	FSI130		n	11	20		100(Ni)					none	NWSC	7/93	BNL	T = 25°C
100	HAR	IRF140		n	5	25			50*(Br)				SEGR	UA	1994	IPN	Mouret, 94 IEEE TNS. RT and angle data exist.
100	HAR	FSL110		n	2	35		100(Ni)					none	NWSC	2/95	BNL	T = 25°C
100	HAR	FSL110		n	2	40		100(Ni)					none	NWSC	2/95	BNL	T = 25°C
100	HAR	FSF150R		n	<20			100(Br)		100(l)			SEGR	NWSC	1995	BNL	Titus, 95 IEEE TNS. TSF = "SEE Hard"
100	HAR		2N6782	n	13	0&5		40/45(Ni)					SEB	HON	11/93	BNL	DIG 9352. Same response @ RT and 90° C. Lintz.
100	INR	2N7261SH	130	n	5	0		100					none	BREL	7/97	88"	
100	INR	IRF110	2N7682	n	0		70/80(Ni)	50/70(Br)					SEGR	ESA	1/94	BNL	DIC 9039B. Harwell Rept. AEA-RS-1348
100	INR	IRF120	2N6788	n	0		100(Ni)	80/90(Br)					SEB	ESA	1/94	BNL	DIC 9228G. Harwell Rept. AEA-RS-1348
100	INR	IRF130	2N6796	n	0		70/80(Ni)	60/70(Br)					SEB	ESA	1/94	BNL	DIC 8915A. Harwell Rept. AEA-RS-1348
100	INR	IRF130	2N6796	n	0		85(Cu?)						SEB	Aero	6/87	UCB	Koga
100	INR	IRF140	n	0		100(Ni)	70/80(Br)						SEB	ESA	1/94	BNL	DIC 9203E. Harwell Rept. AEA-RS-1348
100	INR	IRF150	2N6764	n	0		90/100(Ni)	70/80(Br)					SEB	ESA	1/94	BNL	DIC 9228E. Harwell Rept. AEA-RS-1348
100	INR	IRF150	2N6764	n	0	105	75(Cu?)	75					SEB	Aero	5/92	UCB	Koga
100	INR	IRFF130	2N6796	n	0		82(Br)						SEB	SNL	1990	BNL	200 MeV Br Range = 28μ
100	INR	IRH130	n	0			100(Br)	50/60(l)					?	NWSC		BNL	
100	INR	IRH150		n	6	0		1 failure @ 60/70(Br)					SEB	JPL	91/92	BNL	One maverick.
100	INR	IRH150	n	0			100(Kr)						none	Aero	5/92	UCB	Koga reports no SEB up to 150 V.
100	INR	IRHF130		n	0		100(Br)						none	JPL	1991	BNL	
100	INR		2N6782	n	1	0			65/70(l)				SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL	Seiva/Swift
100	INR		2N6782	n	4	0			58/59(l)				SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL	Seiva/Swift
100	INR	IRF6110	n & p	2			85(Fe) P- chan only						SEB	MM	5/93	BNL?	DIC 9118. WP-02. No SEGR, no SEB in n-channel devices.
100	INR	IRHF7110	n	2			100(Ni)	100(Br)					none	Rock	7/92	BNL	T = 90° C.
100	INR	IRHF7130	2N7261	n	2		100(Ni)	<100(Br)					SEGR	Rock	7/92	BNL	T = 90° C.
100	INR	IRF120	2N6788	n	5		90						SEB	BREL	12/92	UW	Oberg, T = 23° C. Note failure mode versus temperature
100	INR	IRF120	2N6788	n	5		80						SEGR	BREL	12/92	UW	Oberg, T = 80° C.
100	INR	IRF130	2N6796	n	5		100(Cu?)						none	BREL	3/93	UCB	DIC 9226. Oberg. WP-01
100	INR	IRHM7130	n	5			80						SEGR	SEQR	1/93	UW	DIC 9112. WP-01. T = 100° C.
100	INR		2N6782	n	3	5			55/60(l)				SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL	Seiva/Swift
100	INR	IRHF130		n	7.5				<100(Br)				SEGR	JPL	1991	BNL	
100	INR	IRFF110	2N7682	n	10		100(N)						SEGR	Rock	1990	UCB	
							90(Cu)										

TABLE I (cont.) - Failure (or Pass/Fail) N-Channel Device V<sub>ds</sub> Voltages for the Indicated Ion Beams

BV <sub>ds</sub>	Mfr.	Mfr. No.	Gen. No.	Chan. Type	Samp. (off)	V <sub>gs</sub> V	Cu = 16: Fe, Ni, Co LET = 27:	Br, Kr LET = 38	Hi-Z Ions	Hi-Energy Beams*	Fail mode	Test Org.	Date	Test Fac.	Remarks	
100	INR	IRF130	2N6756	n	3	10	100(N) 90(Ar)	60(Cu)			SEB	Rock/ Aero	1990	UCB		
100	INR	IRF150	2N6764	n	3	10	100(Ne) 70(Ar)	50(Cu)			40/60 (La)	SEB	Rock/ Aero/	1990	UCB	JPL used 12 GeV La Bevalac ion, LET = 30, 6/88
100	INR	IRFF130	2N6796	n	5	10	100(Ne) 90(Ar)	60(Cu)			SEB	Rock/ Aero	1990	UCB	Compare to SIL part.	
100	INR	IRH130		n	10		100(Br)				None	NWSC		BNL		
100	INR	IRH150	2N6764	n	10		100(Cu) 100(Fe)	100(Kr)			SEB	JPL/ Rock	1990	UCB	JPL, 12 GeV @ Bevalac, 6/88	
100	INR		2N6782	n	1	10					SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL	Salva/Swift	
100	INR	IRHF110		n	4	12		85(Br)	41(I)		SEGR	NWSC	4/95	BNL	Titus, Rept #SEGR-003 (T = 25° C only)	
100	INR	IRHF150		n	4	15			60/70(Br)		SEGR	JPL	91/92	BNL	Data @ T = 100° C exists for V <sub>gs</sub> = 15 V only.	
100	INR	IRHF130		n	15				<100(Br)		SEGR	JPL	1991	BNL		
100	INR	IRHF7110		n	15			100(Ni)	70(Br)		SEGR	Rock	7/92	BNL	T = 90° C.	
100	INR	IRHF7130	2N7261	n	15		100(Ni)	60(Br)			SEGR	Rock	7/92	BNL	T = 90° C.	
100	INR		2N6782	n	1	15					SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL	Salva/Swift	
100	INR	IRHF7110		n	20				63(Br)	29(I)		SEGR	NWSC	4/95	BNL	Titus, Rept #SEGR-003 (T = 25° C only)
100	INR		2N6782	n	1	20				22.5/25(I)		SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL	Salva/Swift
100	INR	IRH7150		n	2/3	0?		100(Ni)			>80(Xe)	none	CNES	11/90	GANIL ions. Tastet, RADEC91	
100	INR	IRF150	2N6764	n	3	0/70	100(Cl)	70(Ni)	65(Br)	55(I)	SEB	CNES	11/90	BNL	Used 1-4 GeV GANIL ions. Tastet, RADEC91	
100	INR	IRF120	2N6798	n		2?	95(Ar)		<5(Cu)		SEB	Rock	1990	UCB		
100	INR	IRFF120	2N6798	n	1	2?		<60(Cu)			SEB	Rock	1990	UCB		
100	INR	IRH150	2N6764	n				100(Cu)	90/100(Kr)			Rock	1990	UCB	Wasikiewicz & Groniger, DNA Rept 2/90	
100	PHL	ECG2392		n	1	0					60 (Xe)	SEB	11/94	TAM	Nichols, Ig <sub>s</sub> & Ids mA. At LET = 80, >30mA	
100	RCA	IRF150	2N6764				100(N)				SEB	Rock	1990	UCB		
100	SIL	IRFF130	2N6796	n		5		100(Ne) 50(Ar)	<50(Cu)		SEB	BREL	7/95	UCB		
100	SIL	IRF150	2N6764	n	1	10	80(Ne) <50(Ar)	40(Cu)			SEB	Rock/ Aero	1990	UCB		
100	SIL	IRFF130	2N6796	n	2	10	100(N) 70(Ar)	50(Cu)			SEB	Rock/ Aero	1990	UCB		
Rated 100 V < V <sub>ds</sub> < 200 V				n	0	100	90	65			SEB	Aero	5/88	UCB	Koga	
180	RCA	RFM12N18														
Rated V <sub>ds</sub> = 200 V																

TABLE I (cont.) - Failure (or Pass/Fail) N-Channel Device V<sub>ds</sub> Voltages for the Indicated Ion Beams

BV <sub>ds</sub>	Mfr.	Mfr. No.	Gen. No.	Chan. Samp.	V <sub>gs</sub> (off)	V <sub>t</sub>	Cu = 16; Fe, Ni, Co LET = 27;	Br, Kr LET = 38	H <sub>i</sub> Z Ions	Hi-Energy Beams*	Fail mode	Test Org.	Date	Test Fac.	Remarks
200	APT	20M458NFR		n	5	0	1800(N) <80(Ar)		115/120(Co)			SEB	BREL	3/97	UCB
200	GEC	IRF250	2N6766	n	1	10	1700(Ne)					SEB	Rock/ Aero	1990	UCB
200	HAR	FRK250		n	3	0		80/100(Br)				SEGR	Rock	9/92	BNL
200	HAR	FRK250		n	2	0	140/160(N)i					SEGR	Rock	12/92	BNL
200	HAR	FRK250		n	2	0	160/180(N)i					SEGR	Rock	12/92	BNL
200	HAR	FRL230D1		n	1	0				60/62.5(I)		SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL
200	HAR	FRL230D1		n	1	0		90/95(Br)				SEGR	JPL	6/97	Selva/Swift
200	HAR	FRM230		n	1	0	180/200(N)i					SEGR	Rock	12/92	BNL
200	HAR	FRM230R		n	1	0	150/170(N)i					SEGR	Rock	12/92	BNL
200	HAR	FRM240		n	2	0	60/100(Fe)					SEGR	JPL	12/91	BNL
200	HAR	FRM240		n	2	0		80/100(Br)				SEGR	JPL	12/91	BNL
200	HAR	FRM240		n	1	0	60/80(Br)					SEGR	JPL	6/92	BNL
200	HAR	FRM240D1	2N7285	n	2 & 2	0	60/100(Fe)	80/100(Br)				SEGR	JPL	91/92	BNL
200	HAR	FRM240D1	2N6758	n	5	64						HAR	1993	BNL?	SSF Table
200	HAR	230 family	2N6758	n	5	70						SEB	BREL	3/93	UCB
200	HAR	230 family	2N6758	n	5	70						SEGR	SEGR	WP-01, D/C M9226.	T = 45° C.
200	HAR	230 family	2N6758	n	5	80						SEB	BREL	3/93	UCB
200	HAR	FRK250		n	1	5		80/100(Br)				SEGR	Rock	9/92	BNL
200	HAR	FRK250		n	3	5	140/160(N)i					SEGR	Rock	12/92	BNL
200	HAR	FRK250		n	1	5	120/140(N)i					SEGR	Rock	12/92	BNL
200	HAR	FRK250R	2N7293	n	2	5		90(Kr)				SEGR	NASDA 2&3/95 JAERI?	D/C 9249.	T = 80° C. Shinosaki.
200	HAR	FRL230D1		n	1	5			47.5/50(I)			SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL
200	HAR	FRL230D1		n	1	5		90/95(Br)				SEGR	JPL	6/97	Selva/Swift
200	HAR	FRL230R		n	5			100(Kr)				SEGR	NASDA 2&3/95 JAERI?	D/C 9327.	T = 25 & 80° C. Shinosaki
200	HAR	FRM230		n	1	5	180/200(N)i					SEGR	Rock	12/92	BNL
200	HAR	FRM230	2N7274	n	5		166(QN7?)					HAR	1993	BNL?	SSF Table
200	HAR	FRM230R		n	1	5	160/180(N)i					SEGR	Rock	12/92	BNL
200	HAR	FRL230D1		n	1	10			30/32.5(I)			SEGR	JPL	6/97	Selva/Swift
200	HAR	FRL230D1		n	1	10						SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL
200	HAR	FRL230D1		n	1	10		90/95(Br)				SEB	JPL	91/92	UCB
200	HAR	FRL230D1		n	1	10			70(Br)			SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL
200	HAR	FRL230D1		n	1	15				22.5/25(I)		SEB	JPL	91/92	Selva/Swift
200	HAR	FRM240D1	2N7285	n	1*	15	180/200(Ar)								*Not latest technology. T = 100° C data has no SEB.

TABLE 1 (cont.) - Failure (or Pass/Fail) N-Channel Device  $V_{ds}$  Voltages for the Indicated Ion Beams

$V_{ds}$	Mfr.	Mfr. No.	Gen. No.	Chan. Samp. Type	$V_{gs}$	Low Z Ions	$Cu = 16; Fe, Ni, Co LET = 27;$	Br, Kr LET = 38	Hi-Z Ions	Hi-Energy Beams*	Fail mode*	Test Org.	Date	Test Fac.	Remarks	
200	HAR	FRI230D1		n	1	20				17.5/20(I)		SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL	Selva/Swift
200	HAR	FRI230D1		n	1	20			30/22.5(Br)			SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL	Selva/Swift
200	HAR	FSI230		n	3	22			200(Ni)			none	NSWC	7/93	BNL	T = 25°C
200	INR	2N6798		n	3	0					170-p	SEB	BREL	1995	HCL	148 MeV protons
200	INR	2N7262SG	230	n	10	0			136	155		SEGR	BREL	7/97	88"	
200	INR	2N7269SG	250	n	10	0			145	150		SEGR	BREL	9/97	88"	
200	INR	2N7269SG	250	n	10	0			157	180		SEGR	BREL	9/97	88"	
200	INR	IRF210	2N6784	n	0		140/150(Ni)	100/120(Br)				SEB	ESA	1/94	BNL	D/C 9228G, Harwell Rep. AEA-RS-1348
200	INR	IRF230	2N6798	n	0		160/170(Ni)	<140(Br)				SEB	ESA	1/94	BNL	D/C 9228G, Harwell Rep. AEA-RS-1348
200	INR	IRF240	2N6798	n	0		140/150(Ni)	120/130(Br)				SEB	ESA	1/94	BNL	D/C 9228G, Harwell Rep. AEA-RS-1348
200	INR	IRF250	2N6766	n	0		120/140(Ni)	<120(Br)				SEB	ESA	1/94	BNL	D/C 9228G, Harwell Rep. AEA-RS-1348
200	INR	IRF250		n	6	0					200-n	SEB	BREL	1995	WNR	Cosmic ray neutrons
200	INR	IRF230	2N6798	n	0		135(Ni)					SEB	Rock	7/93	BNL	D/C 9146, R. Ferdon
200	INR	IRFF230	2N6798	n	0		140					SEB	BREL	10/93	UW	D/C 9217, T = 22°C. WP-01. Oberg.
200	INR	IRHT230		n	5	0	200(Ni)					none	Rock	12/92	BNL	D/C 9042, T = 90°C.
200	INR	IRHT250		n	4	0		200(Br)				none	JPL	91/92	BNL	
200	INR	IRHT250		n	0		180(Ni)					SEGR	Rock	8/93	BNL	D/C A9316, WP-04. R. Ferdon
200	INR	IRHM8250		n	4	0	140					SEGR	BREL	1/93	UW	WP-01. T = 100°C. Oberg
200	INR	2N6790		n	1	0				105/110(I)		SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL	Selva/Swift
200	INR	IR7250		n	18	2			125(Br)	50(Au)		SEGR	NWSC	8/95	BNL	Titus
200	INR	IRHF7230	2N7262	n	2		200(Ni)	160(Br)				SEGR	Rock	7/92	BNL	IR7xxx = Rad tolerant. T = 90°C.
200	INR	IRF220		n	5		145(Co)					SEB	BREL	6/93	UCB	D/C 9218G, T = 45°C. WP-01. W.Will.
200	INR	IRF220		n	5		150(Co)					SEB	BREL	6/93	UCB	T = 100°C. WP-01. W. Will
200	INR	IRF230	2N7225	n	5		150(Co?)					SEB	BREL	11/93	UCB	WP-01. T = 25°C.
200	INR	IRF230	2N7225	n	5		160(Co?)					SEB	BREL	11/93	UCB	WP-01. T = 100°C.
200	INR	IRFF220	2N6790	n	5		145(Ni)					SEB	Rock	7/93	BNL	D/C 9040, WP-04. R. Ferdon
200	INR	IRFF230	2N6798	n	5		135(Ni)					SEB	Rock	7/93	BNL	D/C 9146, R. Ferdon
200	INR	IRFF230	2N6798	n	5			120				SEB	BREL	10/93	UW	T = 80°C. WP-01. Oberg.
200	INR	IRFF230	2N6798	n	2	5			120(Kr)			SEB	NASDA	3/95	JAERI?	D/C 9313, T = 25 & 80°C. Shinosaki.
200	INR	IRFM250	2N7225	n	2	5			130(Kr)			SEB	NASDA	3/95	JAERI?	D/C 9120, T = 80°C. Shinosaki. Need RT data>
200	INR	IRHT230		n	5	5			200(Ni)			none	Rock	12/92	BNL	D/C 9042, T = 90°C.
200	INR	IRHT250		n	5				1207(Ni)			SEGR	Rock	8/93	BNL	D/C A9316, WP-04. R. Ferdon.
200	INR	IRHM7250	2N7269	n	5				200			none	BREL	1/94	UCB	WP-01. T = 100°C. Oberg
200	INR	IRHM8250		n	5				110			SEGR	BREL	1/93	UW	WP-01. T = 100°C. Oberg
200	INR	2N6790	n	1	5					90/95(I)		SEGR	JPL'	6/97	BNL	Selva/Swift

TABLE I (cont.) - Failure (or Pass/Fail) N-Channel Device V<sub>ds</sub> Voltages for the Indicated Ion Beams

BV <sub>ds</sub>	Mfr.	Mfr. No.	Gen. No.	Chan. Samp. Type	V <sub>gs</sub> off	V <sub>i</sub>	Cu = 16; Fe, Ni, Co LET = 27;	Br, Kr LET = 38	Hi Z Ions	Hi-Energy Beams*	Fail mode	Test Org.	Date	Test Fac.	Remarks	
200	INR	IRF250	2N6766	n	2	10	190(N)	100(Ni)	85(Br)		SEB	Rock/ Aero	90/92	UCB	Waskiewicz	
200	INR		2N6790	n	1	10		90(Cu)		65(I)		SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL	
200	INR		2N6790	n	2	10			70/75(I)		SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL	Seiva/Swift	
200	INR	IRHM7250	2N7269	n	12	170					SEGR	BREL	1/94	UCB	WP-01, T = 100° C. Oberg	
200	INR	IR7250		n	15		75(Br)	25(Au)			SEGR	NWSC	8/95	BNL	Thus	
200	INR	IRH7250		n	3,2,4	15	180/200(Ar)	160/200(Fe)	120/140(Br)		SEGR	JPL	91/92	BNL	Data @ T = 100° C exists for V <sub>gs</sub> = 15 V only.	
200	INR	IRHF7250	2N7262	n	5	15	*200(Ni)	90(Br)			SEGR	Rock	7/92	BNL	*1 OF 5 Failed @ 200 V with Ni.	
200	INR	IRH7250		n	2	20		80(Br)			SEGR	JPL	91/92	BNL		
200	INR		2N6790	n	3	20			35/37.5(I)		SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL	Seiva/Swift	
200	INR	IRF210	2N6784	n			<130(Cu)				SEB	Rock	1990	UCB		
200	IYV	IXFH450N20		n	5	0		50	55		SEB	BREL	3/97	88"		
200	RCA	25N20		n	1	10	200(Ne)	<70(Cu)			SEB	Rock/ Aero	1990	UCB		
200	RCA	IRF250	2N6766	n	1	10	180(N)	80(Cu)			SEB	Rock/ Aero	1990	UCB		
200	RCA	IRF230	2N6758	n		2?		<100(Cu)			SEB	Rock	1990	UCB		
200	RCA	IRFF230	2N6798	n		2?		<90(Cu)			SEB	Rock	1990	UCB		
200	SIL	2N6790		220	n	5	0	80	90		SEB	BREL	7/97	88"		
200	SIL	9230 family	2N6851	n	5		200(Co)				none	BREL	7/95	UCB	Oberg, T = 100°C. (looking for SEGR)	
200	SIL	IRF250	2N6766	n	2	10	160(N)	60(Ar)			SEB	Rock/ Aero	1990	UCB		
200	SIL	IRFF230	2N6798	n	12				180		SEGR	BREL	10/93	UW	Oberg, T = 100°C. Worst case for SEGR. SSF WP-01	
<b>Rated V<sub>ds</sub> = 250 V</b>																
250	HAR	FRL234		n	1	0		175/200(Ni)			SEGR	Rock	4/93	BNL	T = 90° C	
250	HAR	FRL234		n	4	0		200/225(Ni)			SEGR	Rock	4/93	BNL	T = 90° C	
250	HAR	FRL234		n	1	0		175/200(Ni)			SEGR	Rock	6/93	BNL	T = 90° C	
250	HAR	FRL234		n	4	0		200/225(Ni)			SEGR	Rock	6/93	BNL	T = 90° C	
250	HAR	FRL234R		n	5	0		175/200(Ni)			SEGR	Rock	3/93	BNL	D/C 9312, T = 90° C.	
250	HAR	FSF234R		n	0			250(Br)	170(I)		SEGR	NWSC	1995	BNL	Thus, 95 IEEE TNS, pg 1933. FSF = "SEF Hard"	
275	HAR	TA17463RH		n	6	0	210(Ne)	75(Kr)			SEB	JPL	1&6/90	UCB	Higher thresholds @ T = 100° C. Nichols.	
250	HAR	TA17663		n	6	0	250(Ne)	245(Kr)			SEB	JPL	3&6/90	UCB	Hard @ T = 100° C. Nichols.	
250	HAR	FRF234R	2N7296	n	2	5			100(Kr)		SEGR	NASDA	283/95	JAERI?	D/C 9041, T = 80° C. Shinosaki.	
250	HAR	FRK264D	2N7303	n	5				160		SEGR	BREL	11/93	UW	WP-01. Tested @ RT & 100° C.	
250	HAR	FRK264R	2N7303	n	2	5			75(Kr)		SEGR	NASDA	283/95	JAERI?	D/C 9328, T = 80° C. Shinosaki	

TABLE I (cont.) - Failure (or Pass/Fail) N-Channel Device  $V_{ds}$  Voltages for the Indicated Ion Beams

BV <sub>ds</sub>	Mfr.	Mfr. No.	Gen. No.	Chan. Type	Samp. (0)	$V_g$ Low Z ions $V_i$	Cu = 16; Fe, Ni, Co LET = 27;	Br, Kr LET = 38	Hi-Z Ions	Hi-Energy Beams*	Fail mode	Test Org.	Date	Test Fac.	Remarks	
250	HAR	FRL234		n	5	5	175/200(Ni)				SEGR	Rock	4/93	BNL	T = 90° C	
250	HAR	FRL234		n	1	5	150/175(Ni)				SEGR	Rock	6/93	BNL	T = 90° C	
250	HAR	FRL234		n	3	5	175/200(Ni)				SEGR	Rock	6/93	BNL	T = 90° C	
250	HAR	FRL234		n	5	5	200/225(Ni)				SEGR	Rock	6/93	BNL	T = 90° C	
250	HAR	FRM234		n	5	238				HAR	1993	BNL?	SSF Table			
250	HAR	FSL234		n	5	5	250(Co)				BREL	3/95	UCB	Oberg		
250	HAR	FSL254		n	5	5	250(Co)				BREL	3/95	UCB	Oberg		
250	HAR	FSF254R		n	15					SEGR	NWSC	1995	BNL	Titus, 95IEE TNS, pg 1933. FSF = "SEE Hard"		
250	HAR	FSL234		n	5	20	250(Ni)				none	NSWC	7/93	BNL	T = 25°C	
250	INR	IRH7264SE	2N7434	n	3	0	250(Cu)				SEGR	INR/ NSWC	2/98	BNL		
250	INR	IRH7264SE	264	n	5	0		250	NA		SEB	BREL	3/97	UCB		
250	INR	IRH7264SE	264	n	5	0		250			Pass	BREL	3/97	88"		
250	INR	IRH7264SE	2N7434	n	3	5	250(Cu)				SEGR	INR/ NSWC	2/98	BNL		
250	INR	IRH7264SE		n	10	10	200(Cu)	225/250(Kr)			SEGR	INR/ NSWC	2/98	BNL		
250	INR	IRH7264SE	2N7434	n	3	10	250(Cu)	250(Br)			SEGR	INR/ NSWC	2/98	BNL		
250	INR	IRH7264SE	2N7434	n	3	15	250(Cu)	225/240(Br)			SEGR	INR/ NSWC	2/98	BNL		
250	INR	IRH7264SE	2N7434	n	3	20	250(Cu)	250(Br)			SEGR	INR/ NSWC	2/98	BNL		
250	INR	IRH7264SE	2N7434	n	3	25	250(Cu)				SEGR	INR/ NSWC	2/98	BNL		
250	INR	IRH234		n	22		200(Cu)	>225(Kr)			none	Rock	1990	UCB	At $V_{cs} = 30$ V, 2 devices passed, 1 failed with Cu.	
250	IXY	IXFMA40N25R		n	6	0	200(0)e 140(Ar)	55(Kr)			SEB	JPL	3 & 6/90	UCB	Higher thresholds @ $T = 100^\circ$ C. Nichols.	
<b>Rated <math>V_{ds} = 300</math> V</b>																
300	APT	30M85BNFR		n	5	0	200/210				SEB	BREL	3/97	UCB		
300	IXY	IXTM35N30		n	4	0	225(0)e 160(Ar)	67(Kr)			SEB	JPL	6/90	UCB	Higher thresholds @ $T = 100^\circ$ C. Nichols.	
300	UTR	IRFF320	2N6792	n	27		>260(Cu)				SEB	Rock	1990	UCB	Compare to INR device	
400	APT	APT40M42		n	3	12	200/225				SEB	HON	2/93	BNL	D/C 9302. SSF WP-02	

TABLE I (cont.) - Failure (or Pass/Fail) N-Channel Device V<sub>ds</sub> Voltages for the Indicated Ion Beams

BVds	Mfr.	Mfr. No.	Gen. No.	Chan. Type	Samp. (of)	V <sub>gs</sub> V	Low Z Ions	Cu = 16; Fe, Ni, Co LET = 27;	Br, Kr LET = 38	HIZ Ions	HIZ Energy Beams*	Fail mode	Test Date	Test Fic.	Remarks	
400	HAR	IRF1430		n	1	0					72.5/75(I)	SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL	Seiva/Swift
400	HAR	IRHM7360		n	2 & 4	0	225/250(Ni)	175/200(Br)				SEGR	Rock	9/92	BNL	T = 90° C.
400	HAR		2N6800	n	5		130					SEB	BREL	1/93	UW	WP-01. D/C 8830. T = 28° C.
400	HAR		2N6800	n	5		130					SEB	BREL	1/93	UW	WP-01. T = 100° C. See preceding.
400	HAR	IRF1430		n	1	10					47.5/50(I)	SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL	Seiva/Swift
400	HAR	IRF1430		n	1	20					25/27.5(I)	SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL	Seiva/Swift
400	INR	IRF310	2N6786	n	0		260/270(Ni)	250/260(Br)				SEB	ESA	1/94	BNL	D/C 9228G. Harwell Rept. AEA-RS-1348
400	INR	IRF330	2N6800	n	0		240/260(Ni)	200/240(Br)				SEB	ESA	1/94	BNL	D/C 9228G. Harwell Rept. AEA-RS-1348
400	INR	IRF340		n	0		250/260(Ni)	240/280(Br)				SEB	ESA	1/94	BNL	D/C 9228G. Harwell Rept. AEA-RS-1348
400	INR	IRF350	2N6768	n	0		260/280(Ni)	200/240(Br)				SEB	ESA	1/94	BNL	D/C 9228G. Harwell Rept. AEA-RS-1348
400	INR	IRF160		n	5 & 4	0	220/230(Ni)	225/250(Br)				SEB	Rock	9/92	BNL	D/C 9143. Br @ T = 90° C; Ni @ RT
400	INR	IRF360		n	6	0					290-n	SEB	BREL	1/95	WNR	Cosmic ray neutrons
400	INR	IRF360		n	3	0					350-n	SEB	BREL	1/96	14 MeV	14 MeV neutrons
400	INR	IRH7264SE	2N7391	n	3	0	325/350(Cu)	400(Br)				SEGR	NSWC	2/98	BNL	Different D/C's?
400	INR		2N6780	n	0			200/240(Br)				SEB	ESA	1/94	BNL	Commercial, Harwell Rept. AEA-RS-1348
400	INR	IRFF330	2N6800	n	2		>25(Cu)	255(Br)				SEB	Rock	7/92	BNL	T = 90° C.
400	INR	IRF340		n	5		260					SEB	BREL	5/94	UCB	T = 45 & 100° C tests. Oberg.
400	INR	IRF350	2N6768	n	5		260					SEB	BREL	6/93	UCB	WP-01. Vth = 280 @ T = 100° C. Oberg.
400	INR	IRF350	2N6768	n	5		240(Co)					SEB	BREL	5/94	UCB	WP-01. RT & 100° C tests. Oberg
400	INR	IRFF330	2N6800	n	5		240(Co)					SEB	BREL	12/92	UW	D/C EP915. WP-01 T = 100° C.
400	INR	IRFF330	2N6800	n	5		240(Co)					SEB	BREL	3/95	UW	WP-01. RT & 100° C tests. Oberg
400	INR	IRH7264SE	2N7391	n	3	5	400(Cu)	400(Br)				SEGR	NSWC	2/98	BNL	
400	INR	IRHM7360		n	5	5	175/200(Ni)					SEGR	Rock	12/92	BNL	T = 90° C.
400	INR		2N6786	n	1	5					150(I)	SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL	Seiva/Swift
400	INR	IRHM7360		n	5	7	175/200(Ni)					SEGR	Rock	4/93	BNL	T = 90° C.
400	INR	IRH7264SE	2N7391	n	3	10	400(Cu)	400(Br)				SEGR	INR/NSWC	2/98	BNL	
400	INR	2N6786	n	1	10						110/115(I)	SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL	Seiva/Swift
400	INR	IRF360		n	4	12	225/250					SEGR	HON	2/93	BNL	D/C 9238G. Linz
400	INR	IRFF330	2N6800	n	15			235(Br)				SEB	Rock	7/92	BNL	T = 90° C.
400	INR	IRH7264SE	2N7391	n	3	15	400(Cu)	275/300(Br)				SEGR	INR/NSWC	2/98	BNL	At V <sub>ds</sub> = 20 V, 2 devices passed, 1 failed with Cu.
400	INR	IRHM7360		n	15			125(Br)				SEGR	Rock	7/92	BNL	T = 90° C.

TABLE 1 (cont.) - Failure (or Pass/Fail) N-Channel Device V<sub>DS</sub> Voltages for the Indicated Ion Beams

BV <sub>DS</sub>	Mfr.	Mfr. No.	Gen. No.	Chan. Type	Samp. (off)	V <sub>G</sub> <sup>a</sup> [V]	Cu = 16: Fe, Ni, Co LET = 27:	Br, Kr LET = 38	Hi Z Ions	Hi-Energy Beams*	Fail mode	Test Org.	Date	Test Fac.	Remarks	
400	INR	2N6786	n	1	20				40/45(1)			SEGR	JPL	6/97	BNL	Seiva/Swift
400	INR	IHM7360	n	6	0 to 2		175/200(Ni)	220(Br)				SEGR	Rock	7/92	BNL	T = 90° C.
400	INR	IRF340	n	27			245					SEB	MM	8/93	BNL?	WP-02. D/Cs 8924, 9031, 9110. T. Rao-Sabib
400	INR	IRFF320	2N6792	n	27		>260(Cu)					SEB	Rock	1990		Compare UTR device.
400	INR	IRF350	2N6768	n					130			SEB	CNES	1992	GANIL	Dufour, et. al., 92IEEE Workshop Record.
400	INR	IRH7360	n		400							none	INR	1/93	BNL	IR7xxx = Rad tolerant.
400	SIL	IRF350	2N6768	n	10		<120(Cu)					SEB	Rock	1990	UCB	
<b>Rated 400V &lt; V<sub>DS</sub> &lt; 500 V</b>																
450	IXY	IXTM21N45	n	5	0	316(Ne)		144(Kr)				SEB	JPL	3 & 6/90	UCB	Higher thresholds @ T = 100° C. Nichols.
450	IXY	IXTM21N45R	n	3		300(Ne)		140(Kr)				SEB	JPL	3 & 6/90	UCB	Higher thresholds @ T = 100° C. Nichols.
<b>Rated V<sub>DS</sub> = 500 V</b>																
500	HAR	420 family	2N6794	n	0		220					SEB	BREL	12/92	UW	WP-01. T = 22° C. Oberg.
500	HAR	430 family	2N6802	n	0		250					SEB	BREL	12/92	UW	WP-01. T = 100° C. Oberg.
500	HAR	EN469	n	0			300(Br)					SEGR	Rock	1992	BNL	Deleted from wp-04 design.
500	HAR	FRL430D	n	0			>400					SEB	HON	2/93	BNL	WP-02
500	HAR	FRL430D	n	0				>400				SEB	HON	2/93	BNL	WP-02
500	HAR	FRL430D	n	4	0	>400(Ni)		>250(Br)				SEGR	HON	2/93	BNL	DIC 9138. Limit.
500	HAR	FRL430D1	430	0	5	0		240(Co)				SEGR	BREL	3/95	UCB	
500	HAR	FRL430D1	430	0	5	0		240/275(Co)				SEGR	BREL	3/97	UCB	
500	HAR	FRM450	n	2	0		275/300(Ni)					SEGR	Rock	4/93	BNL	T = 90° C.
500	HAR	FRM450	n	3	0		300/325(Ni)					SEGR	Rock	4/93	BNL	T = 90° C.
500	HAR	FRM450	N	4	0			175/200(Br)				SEGR	Rock	9/92	BNL	T = 90° C.
500	HAR	FRM450R	n	5 & 1	0		200/225(Ni)	100/125(Br)				SEGR	Rock	9/92	BNL	D/C9232. T = 90° C.
500	HAR	IR450	n	0								SEB	Aero	9/93	UCB	Koga
500	HAR	TA17465	n	2	0	410(N)		250(Kr)				SEB	JPL	3&6/90	UCB	RT. Nichols.
500	HAR	TA17663RH	n	6	0			494(Kr)				SEB	JPL	3&6/90	UCB	RT. On 6/90 a maverick failed @ 323 V with Kr.
500	HAR	420 family	2N6794	n	5		250					SEB	BREL	12/92	UW	WP-01. T = 80° C. Oberg.
500	HAR	430 family	2N6762	n	5		280					HAR	1993	BNL?	SSF Table	
500	HAR	FRL330D	n		5				<250			SEB	HON	2/93	BNL	WP-02
500	HAR	FRM450	n	5	5		200/225(Ni)					SEGR	Rock	4/93	BNL	T = 90° C
500	HAR	FRM450	N	1	5			100/125(Br)				SEGR	Rock	9/92	BNL	T = 90° C
500	HAR	FRM450R	n	5 & 4	5		275/300(Ni)	175/200(Br)				SEGR	Rock	3/93	BNL	D/C9232. T = 90° C.

TABLE I (cont.) - Failure (or Pass/Fail) N-Channel Device V<sub>Ds</sub> Voltages for the Indicated Ion Beams

BV <sub>Ds</sub>	Mfr.	Mfr. No.	Gen. No.	Chan. Type	V <sub>Gs</sub> (off) V)	Low Z Ions	Ni, Co LET = 27;	Br, Kr LET = 38	Hi Z Ions	Hi-Energy Beams*	Fail mode	Test Org.	Date	Test Fac.	Remarks
500	HAR	FSF450		n	1	5		500(Ni)	246(Br)		none	NSWC	4/95	BNL	T = 25°C
500	HAR	IRF440		n	5	15					SEGR	UA	1993	IPN	Mouret, 94 IEEE TNS, RT Angle data exists.
500	HAR	FSF450		n	6	20		450(Ni)			none	NSWC	9/97	BNL	T = 25°C
500	HAR	FSL430		n	5	20		500(Ni)			none	NSWC	7/93	BNL	T = 25°C
500	HAR	FRL430D		n		Dyn?			>400		SEB	HON	2/93	BNL	WP-02
500	INR	2N6802	430	n	10	0		305/310(Co)			SEB	BREL	1/98	UCB	D/C 9715
500	INR	2N6802	430	n	10	0		317/320(Co)			SEB	BREL	8/95	UCB	D/C 9429
500	INR	IR7450		n	18	0		385(Br)			SEGR	NWSC	8/95	BNL	Thius Rept "SEGR-002", T = 25°C only.
500	INR	IRF430	2N6802	n	0			300/350(Ni)	320(Br)		SEB	ESA	1/94	BNL	D/C 9228G. Harwell Rept. AEA-RS-1348
500	INR	IRF440		n	0			300/350(Ni)	250/300(Br)		SEB	ESA	1/94	BNL	D/C 9228G. Harwell Rept. AEA-RS-1348
500	INR	IRF450	2N6770	n	0			300/350(Ni)	300(Br)		SEB	ESA	1/94	BNL	D/C 9228G. Harwell Rept. AEA-RS-1348
500	INR	IRF450	2N6770	n	5 & 1	0		290/300(Ni)	275/300(Br)		SEB	Rock	9/92	BNL	Br@T = 90°C; Ni @ RT
500	INR	IRF460		n	6	0				325-n	SEB	BREL	1995	WNR	Cosmic Ray neutrons
500	INR	IRFE430		n	2	0		300/350(Ni)			SEB	HON	8/94	BNL	Also survived 450 V Vds peak @ 37kHz. Linz.
500	INR	IRFM450	2N7227	n	0	370		350	320		SEB	Aero	9/93	UCB	Koga has cross sections for each LET.
500	INR	IRH7450SE		n	3	0		500(Cu)	350/375(Br)		SEGR	NSWC	2/98	BNL	
500	INR	IR420	2N6794	n		5		300			SEB	BREL	11/93	UCB	WP-01. T = 100°C data only. Oberg
500	INR	IRF440		n	5			300			SEB	BREL	6/93	UCB	WP-01. Ambient = 45°C. Oberg.
500	INR	IRF450	2N6770	n	5 & 3	5		290/300(Ni)	275/300(Br)		SEB	Rock	9/92	BNL	Br@T = 90°C; Ni @ RT
500	INR	IRFF430	2N6802	n		5		316(Co)			SEB	BREL	7/95	UCB	WP-01. Ambient and 100°C. Oberg
500	INR	IRFF430	2N6802	n		5		300			SEB	BREL	4/93	UCB	WP-01. Ambient = 45°C. Oberg
500	INR	IRH7450		n	5 & 4	5		275/300(Ni)	225/250(Br)		SEGR	Rock	9/92	BNL	T = 90°C.
500	INR	IRH7450SE		n	10	5		375(Co)			SEB	BREL	7/95	UCB	Ambient & 100°C. Oberg.
500	INR	IRH7450SE		n	23+	5	>400(Ne)	350(Cu)	350(Kr)		SEB	Aero	4/96	UCB	Also Vds(threshold) vs Vgs for SEGR (Kr). Koga.
500	INR	IRH7450SE		n	3	5		500(Cu)	500(Br)		SEGR	BREL	1/93	UW	WP-01. T = 100°C. Oberg.
500	INR	IRHM7450		n		5		300			SEGR	BREL	1/93	UW	WP-01. T = 100°C. Oberg.
500	INR	IRH7450SE		n	3	10		500(Cu)	500(Br)		SEGR	NSWC	2/98	BNL	
500	INR	IRF440		n		12			325		SEB	BREL	6/93	UCB	WP-01. T = 100°C. Oberg.
500	INR	IRF440		n		12		300(Co)			SEB	BREL	5/94	UCB	WP-01. Ambient and 100°C. Oberg.
500	INR	IRFF430	2N6802	n		12		325			SEB	BREL	10/93	UW	WP-01. T = 100°C. Oberg

TABLE I (cont.) - Failure (or Pass/Fail) N-Channel Device V<sub>ds</sub> Voltages for the Indicated Ion Beams

BV <sub>ds</sub>	Mfr.	Mfr. No.	Gen. No.	Chan. Type	Samp. (off)   V <sub>gs</sub> V	Low Z loss Ni, Co LET = 27:	Cu = 16: Fe, Br, Kr LET = 38	Hi Z Ions	Hi-Energy Beams*	Fail mode	Test Org.	Date	Test Fac.	Remarks
500	INR	IR7450		n	15		400(Br)		SEGR	NWSC	8/95	BNL		
500	INR	IRH7450		n	15		155(Br)		SEGR	Rock	7/92	BNL	T = 90° C.	Titus Rept "SEGR-002". T = 25° C only.
500	INR	IRH7450SE		n	3	15	500(Cu)	500(Br)	SEGR	INR/ NSWC	2/98	BNL		
500	INR	IRF440		n	4	20	220(Br)		SEGR	UA	1994	IPN		Mouret, 94IEEE TNS. RT and angle data exist.
500	INR	IRH7450		n	5 & 5	0 to 2	300/325(Ni)	250/275(Br)	<120(I)	SEGR	NWSC	2/98	BNL	
500	INR	IRF420		n	9	10	340/380(Ni)		SEB	HON	8/95	BNL	D/C 9517.	125 kHz, 3.2 μs OFF. Linz
500	INR	IRF430	2N6802	n			<310(Cu)		SEB	Rock	1990	UCB		
500	INR	IRF450	2N6770	n					SEB	CNES	1992	GANIL	Dufour, et al., 92IEEE Workshop Record.	
500	IXY	2N50		n	6	0			SEB	BREL	1995	WNR	Cosmic ray neutrons	
500	IXY	2N660		n	5		280		SEB	BREL	11/93	UCB	Oberg. T = 25°C. SSF WP-01	
500	IXY	2N650		n	5		300		SEB	BREL	11/93	UCB	Oberg. T = 100°C. SSF WP-01	
500	MOT	MTWZ20N50E		n	4	0			SEB	BREL	1996	WNR	Cosmic ray neutrons	
500	MOT	IRF440		n	3	30		240(I)	SEGR	UA	1994	IPN	Mouret, IEEE94. Room temp. Angle data exists.	
500	SIL	420 family	2N6794	n	5		300(Co)		SEB	BREL	3/95	UCB	Oberg. Ambient & 100°C	
500	SIL	430 family	2N6802	n	10	5	317(Co)		SEB	BREL	7/95	UCB	Oberg. Ambient & 100°C. SSF WP-01	
500	SIL	430 family	2N6802	n	5		300		SEB	BREL	4/93	UCB	Ambient = 45°C. SSF WP-01	
500	SIL	430 family	2N6802	n	12		300		SEB	BREL	10/93	UW	T = 100°C. SSF WP-01	
500	STX	0350N5		n	6	0			SEB	BREL	350-n	WNR	Cosmic ray neutrons	
<b>Rated V<sub>ds</sub> = 600 V</b>														
600	HAR	TA9783	IGBT	n	2	5	325/350(Ni)		SEGR	Rock	12/92	BNL	RT	
600	INR	IRGAC50U	IGBT	n	2	0	340/350(Ni)		SEB	Rock	12/92	BNL	RT	
600	INR	IRGAC50U	IGBT	n	2	5	340/350(Ni)		SEB	Rock	12/92	BNL	RT	
600	INR	IRGAC50U	IGBT	n	5		380(Co)		SEB	BREL	6/93	UCB	D/C 9308. T = 25°C. WP-01. W. Will	
<b>Rated V<sub>ds</sub> = 800 V</b>														
800	APT	802R4AN		n	5	0	410/420(Co)		SEB	BREL	3/97	UCB		
1000	APT	1002RBN		n	3	0			SEB	BREL	650-n	WNR	Cosmic ray neutrons	
1000	APT	1002RBN		n	3	0			SEB	BREL	800-n	WNR	14 MeV neutrons	
1000	APT	1001RIAN		n	>2	5	400		SEGR	BREL	4/93	UCB	D/C 9126. W. Will	
1000	APT	1001RIAN		n	>2	5	450		SEGR	BREL	4/93	UCB	D/C 9126. T = 100°C - implies SEB. W. Will	

TABLE 1 (cont.) - Failure (or Pass/Fail) N-Channel Device V<sub>ds</sub> Voltages for the Indicated Ion Beams

BV <sub>ds</sub>	Mfr.	Mfr. No.	Gen. No.	Chin. Samp. Type	V <sub>gs</sub> (off) V <sub>i</sub>	Low Z Ions	Cu = 16; Fe, Ni, Co LET = 27;	Br, Kr LET = 38	Hi Z Ions	Hi-Energy Beams*	Fail mode	Test Org.	Date	Test Fac.	Remarks	
1000	INR	IRFPG50		n	5	0					650-n	SEB	BREL	1996	WNR	Cosmic ray neutrons
1000	INR	IRFFG50		a	2	0					800-n	SEB	BREL	1996	14 MeV	14 MeV neutrons
1000	INR	IRFAG30		n	5		400					SEGR	SEB	6/93	UCB	D/C 9227. T = 43°C. WP-01.
1000	INR	IRFAG30		n	5		450					SEGR	SEB	6/93	UCB	D/C 9227. T = 100°C. WP-01.
1000	IXY	10N100		n	3	5		450				SEGR	SEB	6/93	UCB	D/C SC9019, T = 45°C. SSF WP-01 W. Will
1000	IXY	10N100		n	5		450					SEGR	SEB	6/93	UCB	D/C SC9019, T = 100°C. SSF WP-01 W. Will
<b>Rated V<sub>ds</sub> &gt; 1000 V</b>											850-n	SEB	BREL	1996	WNR	Cosmic ray neutrons
1200	HAR	20N10E2		IGBT	4	n/a										
Legend:																
Manufacturers: APT = Advanced Power Technology; GEC = General Electric Company; HAR = Harris; INR = International Rectifier; IXY = International Rectifier; MOT = Motorola; PHL = Phillips; RCA = Radio Corporation of America; SIL = Siliconix; UTR = Unidrode.																
• High energy beams also includes other particles, p stands for protons and n for neutrons																
BNL - Tandem Van de Graaff, Brookhaven National Laboratories, Long Island, NY																
GANIL - GANIL Accelerator, France																Aero = Aerospace Corp., El Segundo, CA
HCL - Harvard Cyclotron Laboratory, Boston, MA																BREL = Boeing Radiation Effects Laboratory, Seattle, WA
IPN - Institut Physique Nucléaire, University of Orsay, France																CNES = Centre National d'études Spatiales, Toulouse, France
JAERI - Japanese Atomic Energy Research Institute, Japan																ESA = European Space Agency, Noordwijk, Netherlands
TAM - Texas A&M University Cyclotron Institute, College Station, TX																HON = Honeywell Space Systems, Clearwater, FL
UCB - 88-inch cyclotron, University of California, Berkeley, CA																JPL = Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA
UW - University of Washington cyclotron, Seattle, WA																MM = Martin Marietta Aerospace, Valley Forge, PA
WNR - Los Alamos National Laboratories, NM																NASDA = National Space Development Agency of Japan, Tokyo, Japan
Rock = Rockwell Corp. (now Boeing), Anaheim, CA																NSWC = Naval Surface Warfare Center, Crane, IN
SNL = Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM																UA = University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ

TABLE 2 : Failure (or Pass/Fail) P-Channel Device Vds Voltages for the Indicated Ion Beams

BV <sub>ds</sub>	Mfr. No.	Gen. No.	Chan. Type	Samp. (m)	V <sub>gs</sub> [+V]	Low Z Ions	Fe, Ni, Co LET = 27	Br, Kr LET = 38	Hi Z Ions	Hi-Energy Beams*	Fail mode	Test Org.	Date	Test Fac.	Remarks	
<b>Rated V<sub>ds</sub> = 100 V</b>																
100	HAR	FRK9150R		p	5	0	100(Ni)					none	Rock	12/92	BNL	WP-04, D/C 928x. T = 90° C
100	HAR	FRK9150R		p	4	0		60/70(Br)				Rock	9/92	BNL	WP-04, D/C 928x. T = 90° C	
100	HAR	FRK9160		p	3	0		60/70(Br)				SEGR	JPL	9/92	BNL	
100	HAR	FRK9160		p	1	0	80/90(Ni)					SEGR	Rock	12/92	BNL	T = 90° C
100	HAR	FRK9160		p	3	0	90/100(Ni)					SEGR	Rock	12/92	BNL	T = 90° C
100	HAR	FRK9160		p	1	0	100(Ni)					none	Rock	12/92	BNL	T = 90° C
100	HAR	FRK9160		p	3	0	60/70(Br)					SEGR	JPL	12/91	BNL	T = 25° C
100	HAR	FRK9160R	2N7328	p	5	0	80/90(Ni)					SEGR	Rock	12/92	BNL	T = 90° C.
100	HAR	FRM9140		p	4	0		70(Br)				SEGR	JPL	12/91	BNL	T = 25° C
100	HAR	FRM9140R		p	4	0		60/70(Br)				SEGR	JPL	12/92	BNL	T = 90° C.
100	HAR	IRF9150		p	0		100					N/A	Rock	1992	BNL	D/C 9010
100	HAR	9130 Family	2N6849	p	5		100					N/A	BREL	3/93	BNL	WP-01, RT data. Oberg
100	HAR	FRK9150R		p	5	5	100(Ni)					none	Rock	12/92	BNL	T = 90° C
100	HAR	FRK9150R		p	4	5		50/60(Br)				Rock	9/92	BNL	T = 90° C	
100	HAR	FRK9160		p	1	5	90/100(Ni)					SEGR	Rock	12/92	BNL	T = 90° C
100	HAR	FRK9160R	2N7328	p	3	5	70/80(Ni)					SEGR	Rock	12/92	BNL	T = 90° C.
100	HAR	9110 family	RKL1P10	p		10			100			N/A	Rock	1992	UCB	
100	HAR	FRM9140		p	3	15		40(Br)				SEGR	JPL	12/91	BNL	T = 25° C
100	HAR	FRM9140R		p	3&3	15	90/100(Ar)		30/40(Br)			SEGR	JPL	12/92	BNL	1 of 3 SEGR with Ar.
100	INR	IRF9140		p	3&2	0		60/70(Fe)	70/80(Br)			SEGR	JPL	91/92	BNL	Anomalous comparison Vds Of Br and Ar.
100	INR	IRF9150		p	5	0	100(Ni)					N/A	Rock	12/92	BNL	T = 90° C.
100	INR	IRFF9130	2N6849	p	0		100(Br)					N/A	SNL	1987	BNL	
100	INR	IRH9150		p	0		100(Ni)					N/A	Rock	12/92	BNL	D/C A9330. R. Ferdon
100	INR	IRHF9130		p	5	0	100(Ni)					N/A	Rock	4/93	BNL	T = 90° C. First INR hardened p-channel
100	INR	9120 family	2N6845	p	2		100(Ni)	100(Br)				N/A	Rock	8/92	BNL	D/C 9141. T = 90° C. WP-04
100	INR	9130 family	2N6804	p	2		100(Ni)	100(Br)				N/A	Rock	8/92	BNL	D/C 9218. T = 90° C. WP-04
100	INR	IRF9150		p	5	5	100(Ni)					N/A	Rock	12/92	BNL	T = 90° C.
100	INR	IRHF9130		p	5	5	100(Ni)					N/A	Rock	12/92	BNL	D/C A9330. R. Ferdon
100	INR	IRFF9122		p	1	10		100(Cu)				N/A	Rock	4/93	BNL	T = 90° C.
100	INR	IRFF9130	2N6849	p	2	10		100(Cu)				N/A	Aero	1990	UCB	D/C 8406 and 8545
100	INR	9120 family	2N6845	p	15		100(Ni)	60(Br)				SEGR	Rock	8/92	BNL	D/C 8406 and 8545

TABLE 2 (cont.) - Failure (or Pass/Fail) P-Channel Device  $V_{ds}$  Voltages for the Indicated Ion Beams

$BV_{ds}$	Mfr.	Mfr. No.	Gen. No.	Chan. Type	Samp. (+V)	$V_g$ (off)	Low Z Ions	Fe, Ni, Co	Br, Kr	Hi-Z Ions	Hi-Energy Beams*	Fail mode	Test Org.	Date	Test Fac.	Remarks
100	INR	9130 family	2N6804	P	15	100(Ni)	50(Br)					SEGR	Rock	8/92	BNL	D/C 9141, T = 90° C. WP-04
100	INR	IRF9140		P	3&3	15	100(Ar)		40/60(Br)			SEGR	JPL	91/92	BNL	
100	RCA	12P10		P	1	10		100(Cu)				N/A	Rock/Aero	1990	UCB	D/C 8445
100	RCA	IRF9130	2N6798	P	1	10		Hard(Cu)				N/A	Rock/Aero	1990	UCB	
100	RCA	IRF9140		P	1	10		100(Cu)				N/A	Rock/Aero	1990	UCB	D/C 8547
<b>Rated <math>V_{ds} = 200</math> V</b>																
200	HAR	FRM9240R	2N7318	P	2	0		200(Fe)				none	JPL	12/91	BNL	T = 25° C
200	HAR	FRM9240R	2N7318	P	3	0		200(Fe)				none	JPL	6/92	BNL	T = 25° C
200	HAR	FRM9240R	2N7318	P	2	0		120/180(Fe)				SEGR	JPL	2/92	UCB	T = 85° C
200	HAR	FRM9240R	2N7318	P	3	0			80/100(Br)			SEGR	JPL	12/91	BNL	T = 25° C
200	HAR	FRM9250		P	4	0			160/180(Xe)			SEGR	Aero	UCB	No SEB @ LET = 40 for $V_{ds} = 200$ , Koga.	
200	HAR	FRM9250		P	3	0		200(Ni)				N/A	JPL	12/93	BNL	1 of 3 older version failed @ $V_{ds} = 200$ and $V_{gs} = 0$ .
200	HAR	IRF9250		P	1							NSWC			BNL	
200	HAR	FRM9240R	2N7318	P	3	15	200(Ne)					SEGR	JPL	12/92	BNL	
200	HAR	FRM9240R	2N7318	P	3	15	100/120(Fe)					SEGR	JPL	12/91	BNL	T = 25° C
200	HAR	FRM9240R	2N7318	P	3	15		50(Br)				SEGR	JPL	12/91	BNL	T = 25° C
200	HAR	FRM9250		P	3	15	200(Ni)					N/A	JPL	12/93	BNL	Older version not tested @ $V_{GS} = 15$ .
200	INR	IRF9240	2N7237	P	2 & 2	0		80/100(Fe)				SEGR	JPL	91/92	BNL	Same Vds range for Br @ T = 125° C.
200	INR	IRFF9230	2N6851	P	0		200(Ni)					N/A	Rock	8/93	BNL	D/C A9330. Redesigned. R. Ferdon
200	INR	IRF9240	2N7237	P	5		<200(Co)					SEGR	BREL	8/93	BNL	WP-01. T = 100° C. W. Will. Temp. dependence
200	INR	IRF9240	2N7237	P	5		200					N/A	BREL	11/93	UCB	WP-01. Ambient. Oberg. Compare preceding.
200	INR	IRFF9230	2N6851	P	5		200(Ni)					N/A	Rock	8/93	BNL	D/C A9330. Redesigned. R. Ferdon
200	INR	IRF9230		P	10			200(Br)				N/A	SNL		BNL	
200	INR	IRFF9230	2N6851	P	10		200(Cu)					N/A	Rock/Aero	1990	UCB	D/C 8607
200	INR	9230 family	2N6851	P	12		200(Co)					SEGR	BREL	5/94	UCB	WP-01. T = 100° C. Oberg
200	INR	IRF9240	2N7237	P	3,1,3	15	200(Ar)	100/120(Fe)	80/100(Kr)			SEGR	JPL	91/92	BNL	Fe data above $V_{gs} = 0$ is anomalous.
<b>Legend:</b>																
Manufacturers: HAR = Harris; INR = International Rectifier; RCA = Radio Corp. of America																
BNL - Tandem Van de Graaff, Brookhaven National Laboratories, Long Island, NY																
UCB - 88-inch cyclotron at University of California, Berkeley, CA																
Legend:																
Manufacturers: HAR = Harris; INR = International Rectifier; RCA = Radio Corp. of America																
JPL = Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA																
NSWC = Naval Surface Warfare Center, Crane, IN																
Rock = Rockwell Corp. (now Boeing), Anaheim, CA																
SNL = Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM																

**N-Channel Devices**  
**Normalized  $\mathbf{BV_{dss}}$  Failure ( $V_{gs} = 0 \text{ V}$ )**

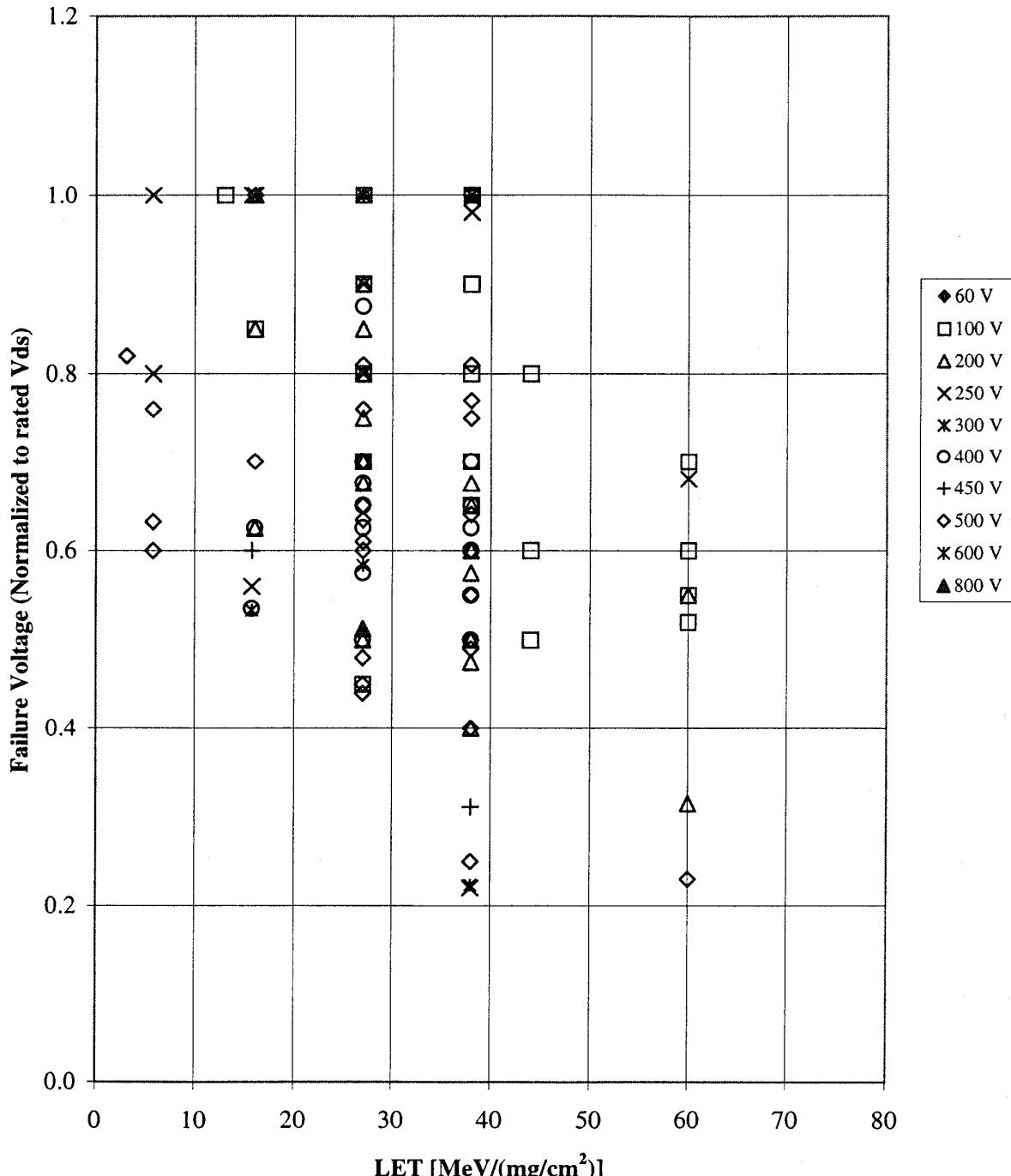


Figure 1

**N-Channel Devices**  
**Normalized  $BV_{dss}$  Failure ( $V_{gs} = 5$  V)**

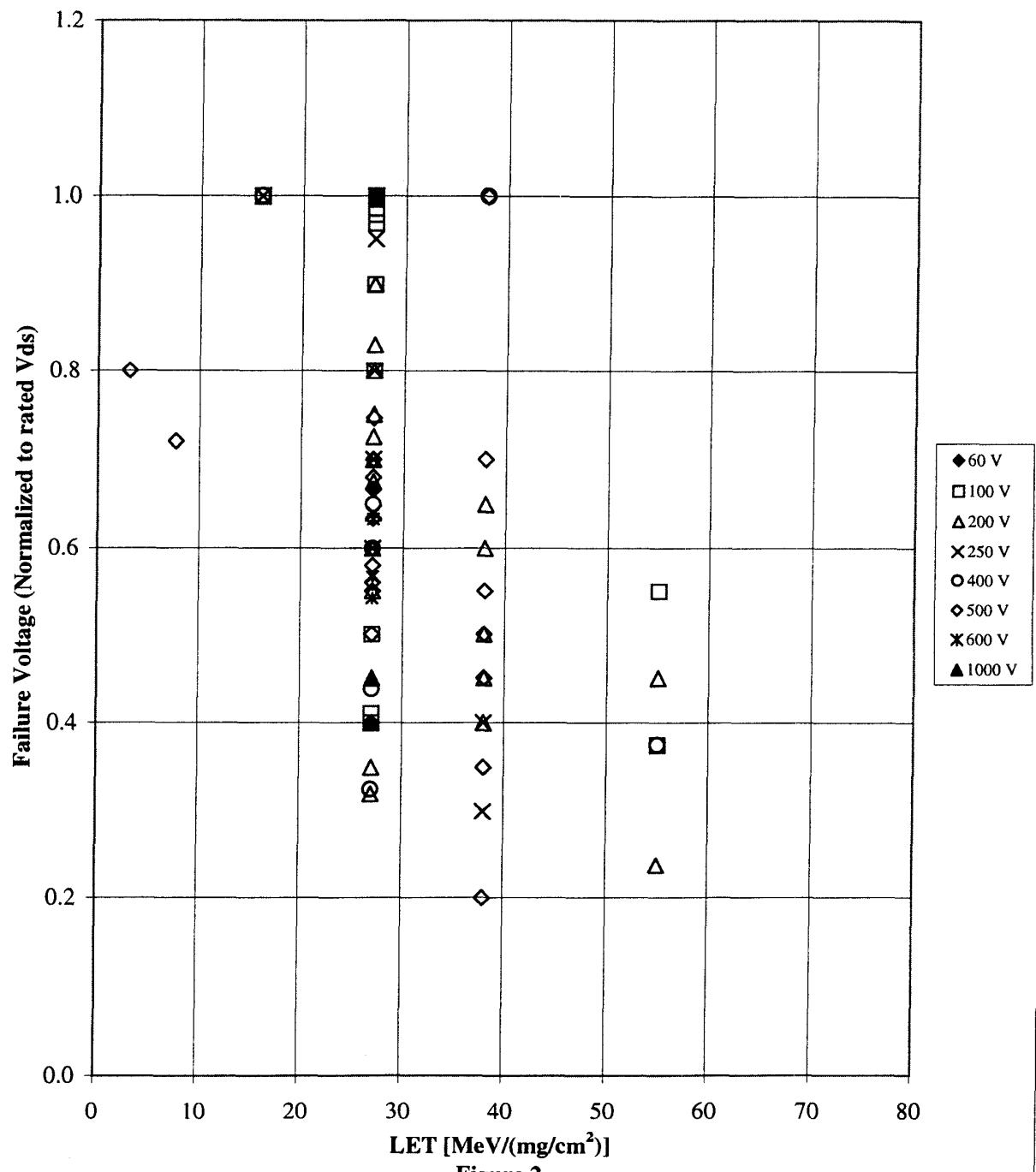


Figure 2

**N-Channel Devices**  
**Normalized  $BV_{dss}$  Failure ( $V_{gs} = 10$  V)**

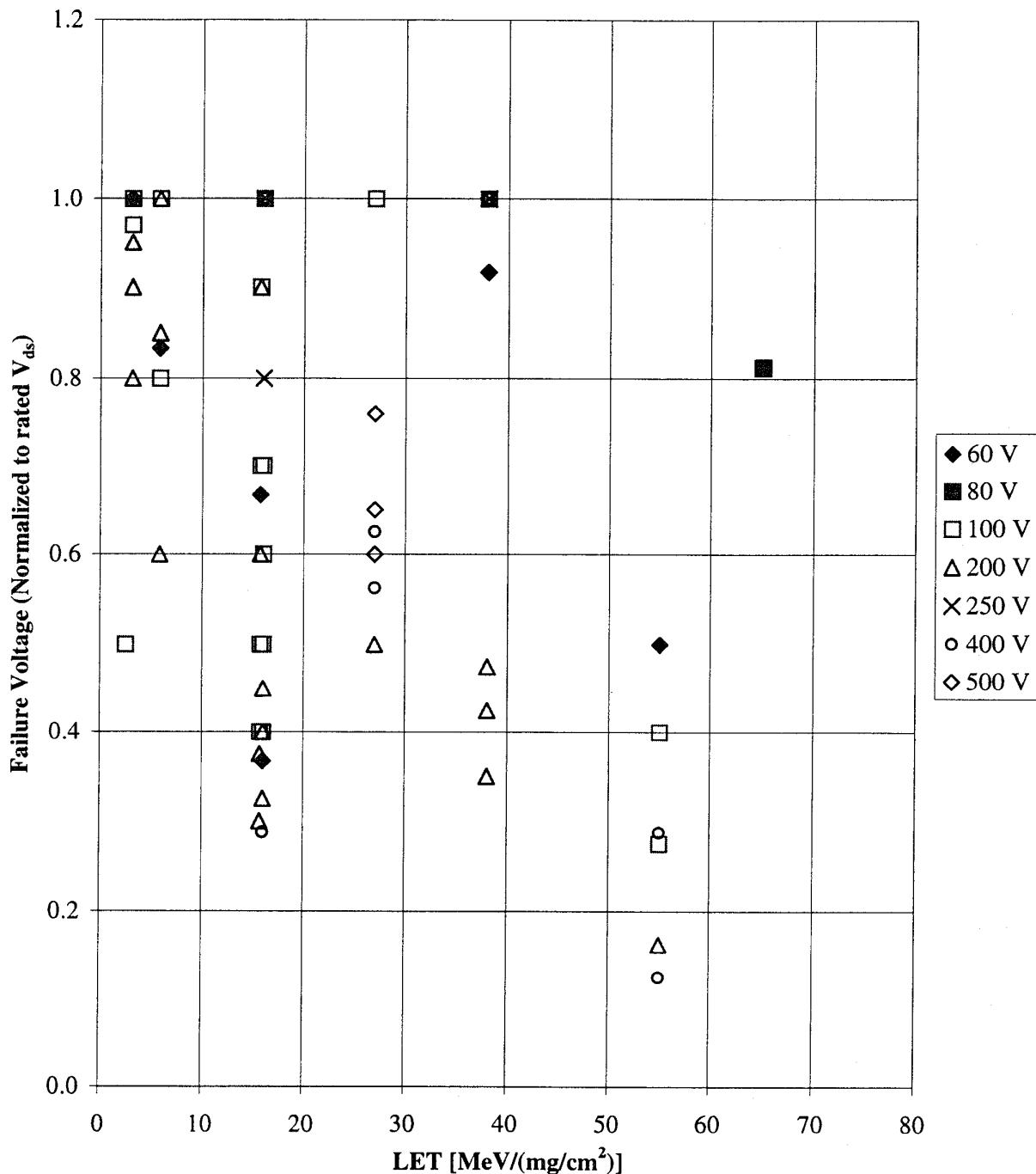


Figure 3

**N-Channel Devices**  
**Normalized  $BV_{dss}$  Failure ( $V_{gs} = 15$  V)**

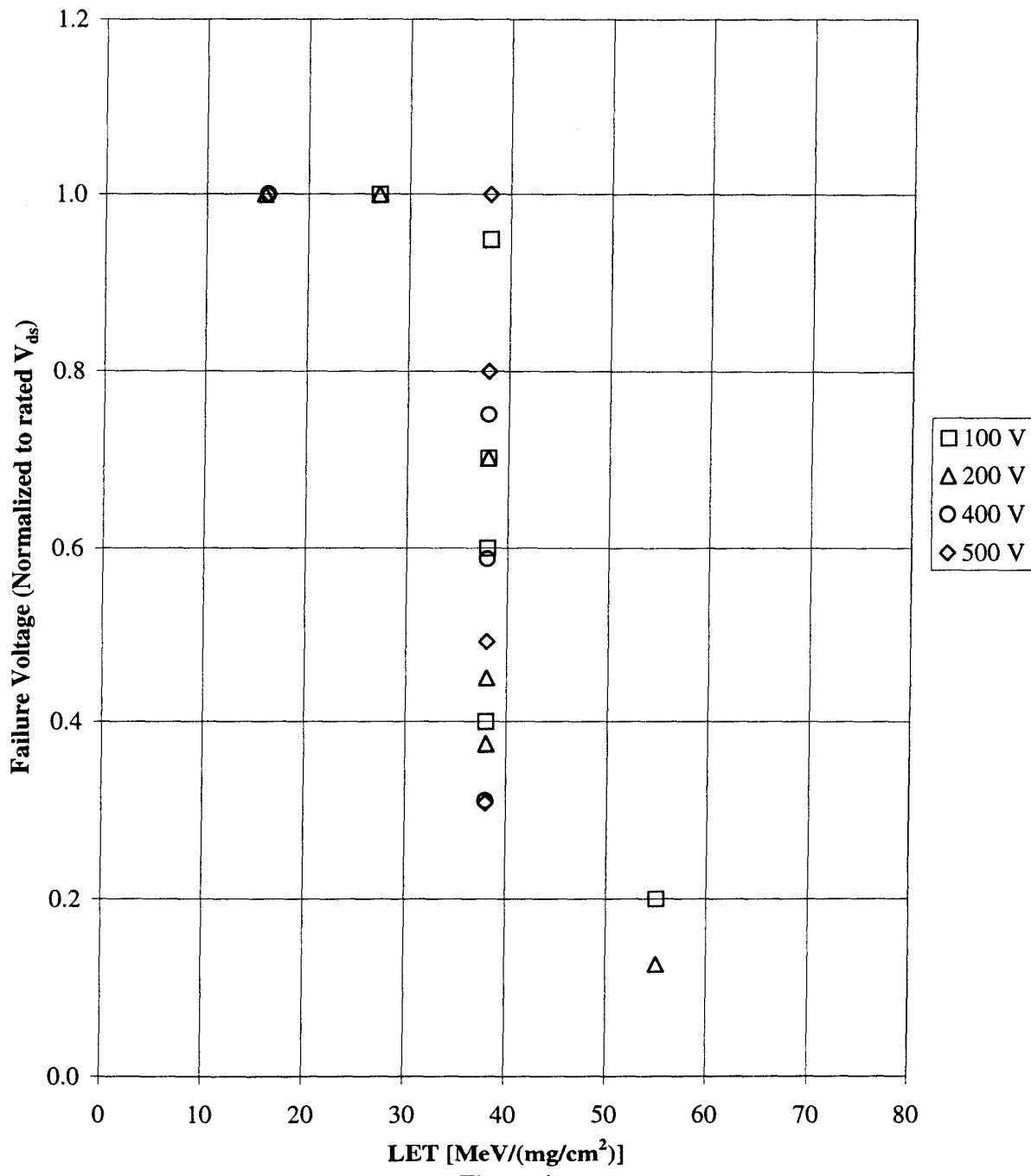


Figure 4

**N-Channel Devices**  
**Normalized  $BV_{dss}$  Failure ( $V_{gs} = 20$  V)**

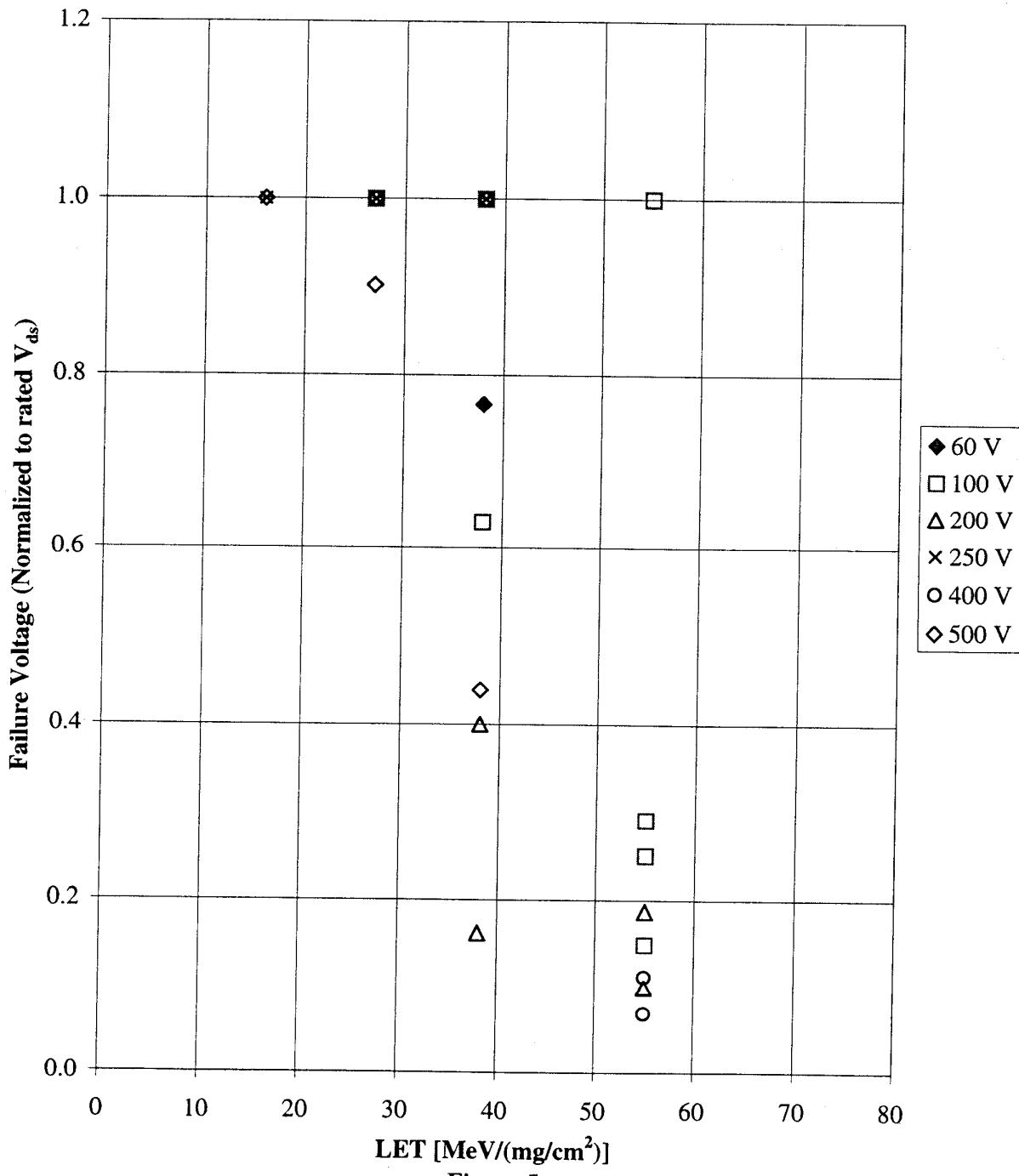
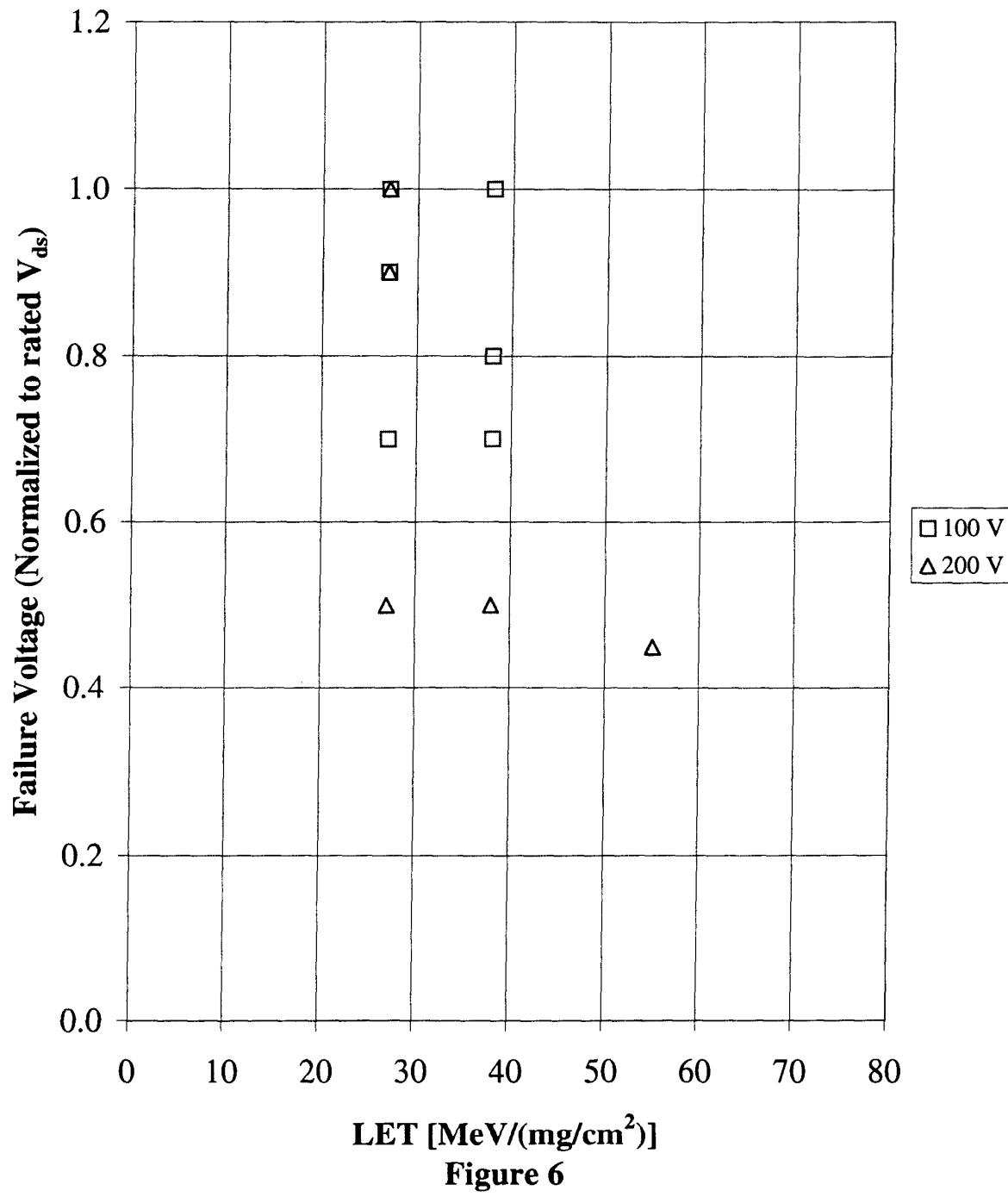


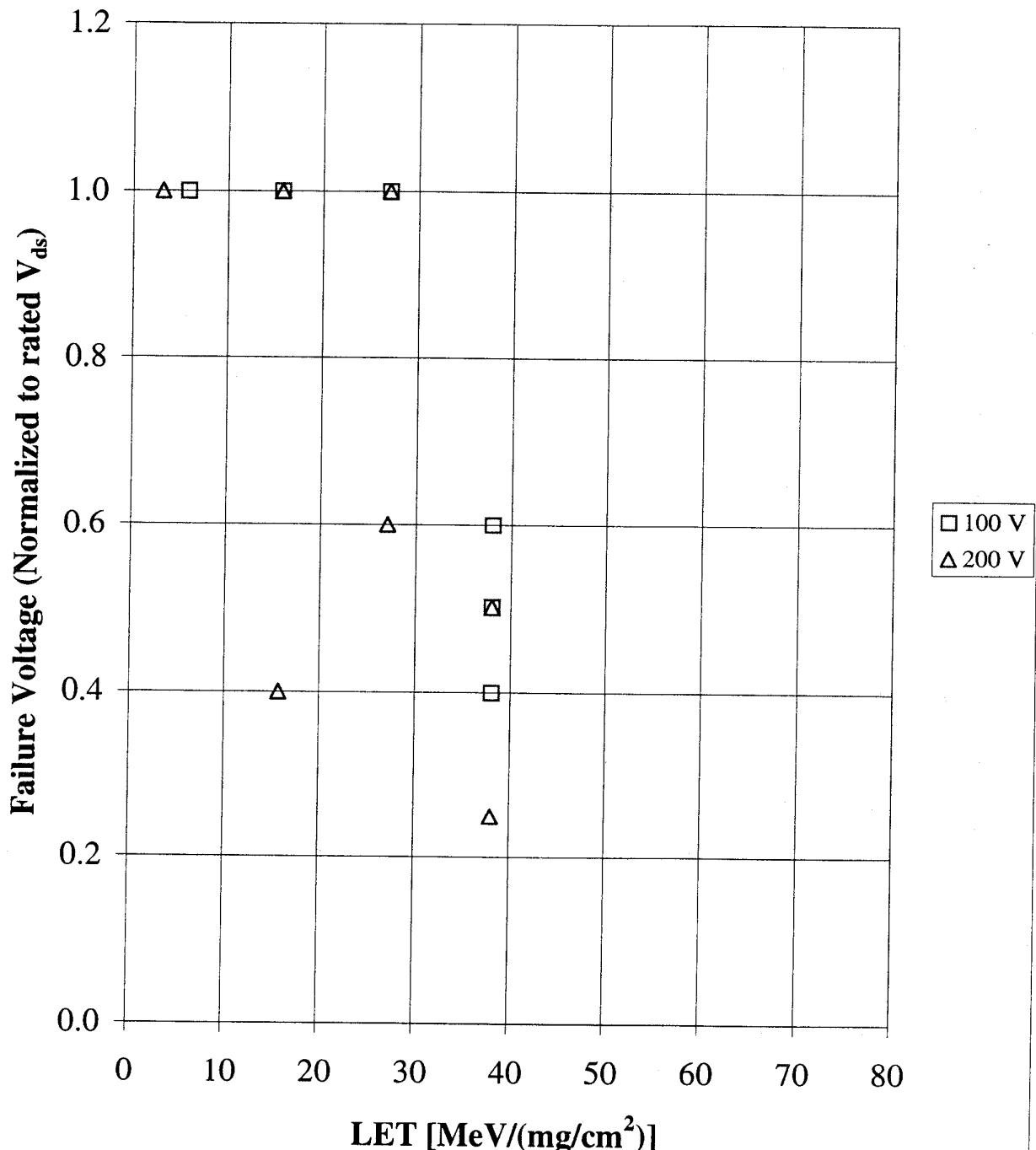
Figure 5

**P-Channel Devices**  
**Normalized  $BV_{dss}$  Failure ( $V_{gs} = 0$  V)**



**Figure 6**

**P-Channel Devices**  
**Normalized  $BV_{dss}$  Failure ( $V_{gs} = 15$  V)**



**Figure 7**